CANCER

WHAT IS IT?

Cancer is the name given to a collection of diseases in which the body's cells divide without stopping and spread into surrounding tissues. This buildup of extra cells can form growths called tumors. There are over 100 types of cancer.

GENTLE NUTRITION SUGGESTIONS

Follow as you are able to

- Undergoing treatment for cancer can have a significant impact on the digestive system and appetite. The following are some suggestions for common symptoms experienced during cancer treatment:
  - Poor appetite- some people find that smaller, more frequent meals and snacks are easier to tolerate.
  - Nausea, vomiting, and/or changes in taste/smell- food and drink that are bland and don't have strong odors may be preferred. Serving foods cold rather than hot may increase their tolerability
  - Diarrhea/ Constipation (see handouts for these issues)
  - Sore throat or mouth- soft, moist foods with extra sauces may be better tolerated than hard or dry foods. Avoid alcohol, citrus fruits, vinegar, and spicy foods if they cause irritation or increased pain
  - It is important to remember food safety when undergoing cancer treatment, as many treatments suppress the immune system and make it more difficult for the body to fight other infections. Discuss with your dietitian
  - Many people may need a little extra protein during this time. Talk to your dietitian about ways to increase protein in your diet

*If any of these suggestions are harmful to other aspects of your health, then do not engage in them

OTHER RECOMMENDATIONS

- It is common for many difficult emotions to arise following a cancer diagnosis or during treatment. Some of the following may be helpful:
  - Relaxation techniques such as deep breathing, meditation, spending time with animals or in nature
  - Social support- connect with friends, family, support groups
  - Counseling or talk therapy
  - Engaging in a spiritual practice if you have one
TOTAL HEALTH

Health is complex and is influenced by many factors.
Not all factors are within your control.
It is important to consider all of these factors, not just food and movement choices, when exploring ways to improve your health.

Psst..
It is not your fault for having this health condition!
Discuss causes and risk factors with your doctor or registered dietitian if you are interested.

References

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